









Final Conference C-Plus - Implementing World Class Clusters in Central Europe

Launch conference CLOUD - Clusters Orientation towards Up-to-date technologies and models for common development

C-Plus arriest is implemented through the CENTRAL EUROPE Programme CLOUD protect is implemented through the SOUTH EAST EUROPE Programme both an-Impression the STOP.











OUTCOMES AND FUTURE PERSPECTIVES OF INTERVENTIONS ON CLUSTERS

C-Plus Implementing world class clusters in Central Europe and **CLOUD** CLusters Orientation towards Up-to-date technologies and models for common Development

Marcella Contini
Bologna, 23th April 2013















Definition of Clusters

Clusters are defined as "geographic concentrations of interconnected companies, specialised suppliers, service providers, firms in related industries and associated institutions (f.e. universities, standards agencies and trade associations) in particular fields that compete but also co-operate".

(European Cluster Observatory)















C-Plus

Implementing world class clusters in Central Europe and















The Partnership

- 1. LP National Confederation of Crafts and Small and Medium Sized Businesses CNA Regional Association of Emilia Romagna (I)
- 2. Emilia Romagna Region (I)
- 3. IMU Institut Berlin GmbH (DE)
- 4. Campus 02 University for Applied Sciences (AT)
- 5. Pannon Business Network Association (HU)
- 6. Center for research, innovation and regional development (CZ)
- 7. Regional Development Agency of Bielsko Biala (PL)

Duration of the project: March 2010 – May 2013















Project Goal

C-PLUS project aims at unlocking the **innovation** SMEs potential, through a more effective **governance of the Clusters dimension**.

Innovation cannot be based on research and technology development only, but all the actors involved in the innovation process have to collaborate (economic actors, research sectors and policy makers).





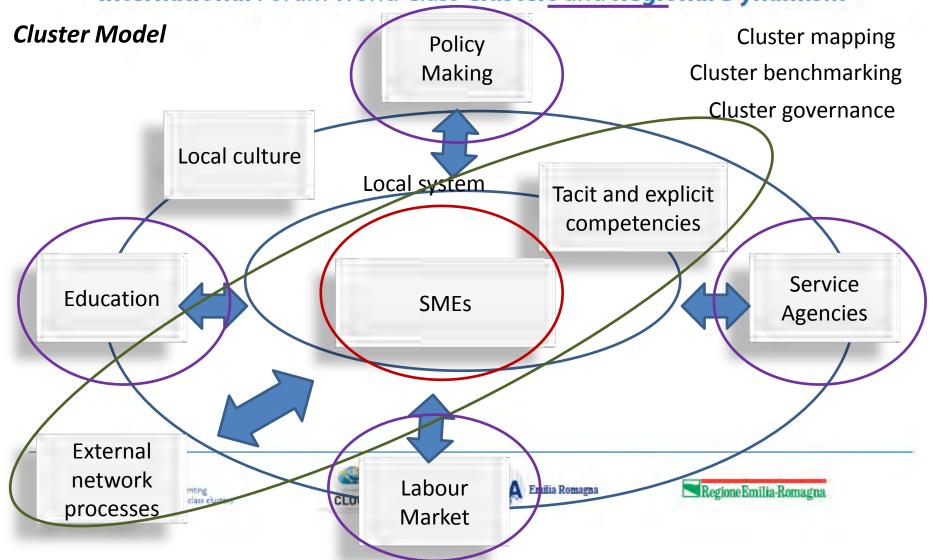


















International Forum World Class Clusters and Regional Dynamism Methods for Clusters' analysis

- CLUSTER MAPPING: back analysis on a statistical base
- CLUSTER BENCHMARKING: aimed at observing companies' macro processes, their ability to manage organization skills and their relations with the territory. The analysis of 50 companies per partner (25 per cluster) will allow to identify critical situations, but also to exalt the so called "good practices" potentially transferable to other contexts. (Target: SMEs)
- **CLUSTER GOVERNANCE**: in order to better understand the relational dynamics, the characteristics of the territorial system, the network relations and the local development policies through the involvement of all the stakeholders. One of the objectives is also "exploiting" this moment to start a concrete business-institution confrontation outside the formal and consolidated negotiating tables. 3 local mapping meetings per partner and the EASW methodology.

(Target: institutions, university, research centers, associations, service centers, ...)















A picture of the situation

• The point of view of the cluster stakeholders (except SMEs)

Local mapping meetings (3 focus groups per region to put *policy makers, intermediaries, local banks, research centers, service centers, local chambers of commerce* together. The focus group will be structured and supported by a simple tool that will help analyzing their role and activities for the cluster taken into consideration).

•SMEs' point of view

Meetings with SMEs (one-to-one interviews to 25 companies per cluster to collect data through the benchmarking tools. The analysis will be managed by the facilitators).















Capturing and fixing best practices

- •1 International Meeting to decide the characteristics and criteria for the **Multilingual international register** for the innovation leaders gathering.
- "SMEs on Screen" (At least 20 local meetings per PP for the videos creation and setting up. A minimum of 10 SMEs involved per PP).















Planning and implementing the future

- •EASW (European Awareness Scenario Workshop) working groups setting up (1 EASW per region. Each EASW envisages a series of meetings developed in 2 days composed by 4 working groups made of local stakeholders).
- •International meetings (2 reunions where clusters managers will discuss about the operative implementation of the Transnational Action Plan).





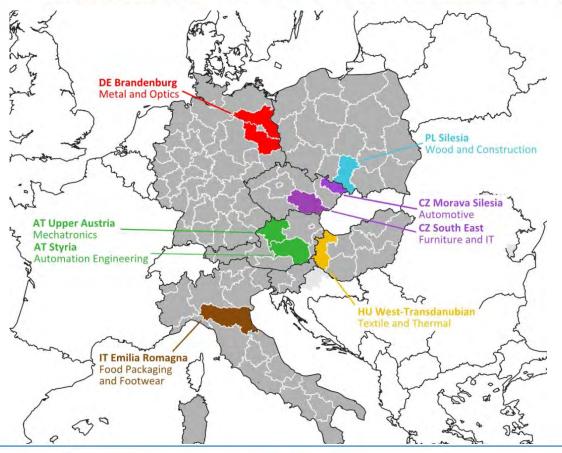












CLUSTER MAPPING:

12 investigated

Clusters in 6 Countries

CLUSTER
BENCHMARKING: **252 companies** analyzed















A picture of the situation Statistical Mapping: cluster overview

	Cluster	Region [NUTS2]	Emp- loyees	Com- panies
A	Mechatronics	Upper Austria	5.346	282
Austria	Automation Engineering	Styria	7.012	1.247
Czech Rep.	Automotive	Morava Silesia	10.249	83
	Furniture	South	9.077	968
	IT	East	7.137	1.003
Germany	Metal	Branden-	14.183	175
	Optics	burg (*)	2.321	40
NO	Textile	West-	2.514	39
Hungary	Thermal danubian 3.115 (3.115	35
T/ 1	Food Packaging	Emilia-	202.570	17.352
Italy	Footwear	Romagna	9.246	935
Poland	Wood	C:1	9.500	1.065
	Construction	Silesia -	65.050	49.072









A picture of the situation Statistical Mapping Cluster characteristics: Average Company Size

Cluster	Employees per Company [latest year]
Mechatronics	19
Automation Engineering	6
Automotive	123
Furniture	9
IT	7
Metal	85
Optics	58
Textile	64
Thermal	89
Food Packaging	12
Footwear	10
Wood	9
Construction	
	Mechatronics Automation Engineering Automotive Furniture IT Metal Optics Textile Thermal Food Packaging Footwear Wood











A picture of the situation Benchmarking The Sample of 252 SMEs

	Average firms'	Average firms'			
Cluster name	Country	N. firms	% firms	age	size
Mechatronics	Austria	21	8.33	26.29	372.15
Styrian Automation Technology Platform	Austria	24	9.52	18.29	169.67
Network Security Monitoring	Czech Republic	13	5.16	11.54	39.92
Cabinet Makers	Czech Republic	13	5.16	35.62	235.54
Steel and Metalworkingr	Germany	21	8.33	21.76	73.57
Optic alliance	Germany	22	8.73	16.55	19.45
Pannon Textile	Hungary	16	6.35	19.00	46.19
Pannon Thermal	Hungary	25	9.92	12.84	105.38
Val d'Enza Packaging	Italy	24	9.52	32.96	19.00
Emilia Romagna Footwear	Italy	25	9.92	23.56	44.84
Polish Wood	Poland	24	9.52	13.83	74.04
Energy-saving and Passive House	Poland	24	9.52	14.67	40.21
12 Clusters	6 Countries	252	100	20.29	98.94

Table n.1 – descriptive statistics of sample















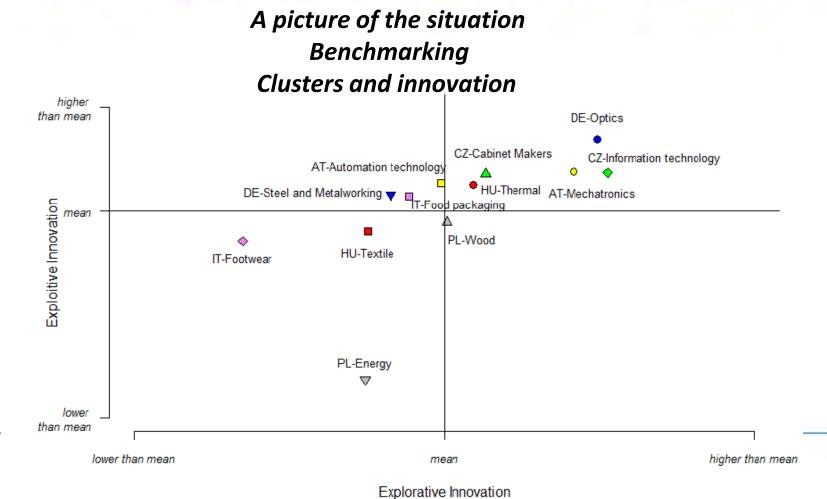


Figure n.2 – Clusters and innovation capacity dimensions (by using standardized average values)



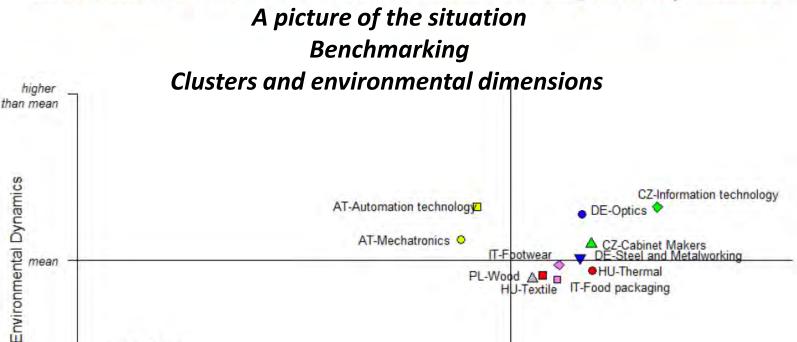
▼ PL-Energy

lower than mean





International Forum World Class Clusters and Regional Dynamism



lower than mean higher than mean

Environmental Competitivness

Figure n.4 – Clusters and environmental dimensions (by using standardized average values)







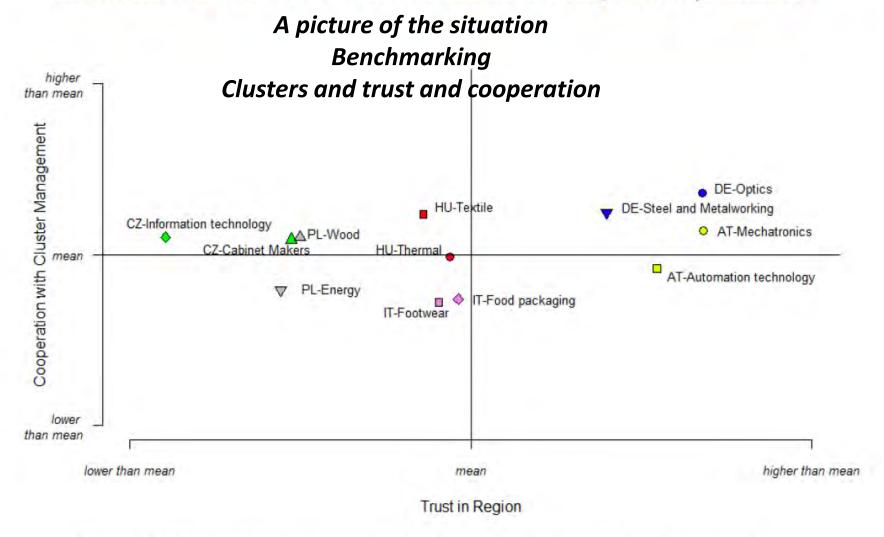


Figure n.5 - Trust and Cooperation within the clusters (by using standardized average values)







Planning and implementing the future The Cluster Management Professional Tasks

- **Identifying** and **integrating** cluster members
- Fostering **exchange** between cluster members (networking, socializing, trust building)
- Strategy development for the cluster
- Organizing events (e.g. seminars, conferences, study trips, info exchange, trade fairs), and
- Networking with stakeholders, lobbying
- Initiation, development and supervision of B2B co-operation projects
- Creating awareness of promoting cluster policy in the region















Planning and implementing the future The Cluster Management Professional Tasks

- Initiation, development and supervision of co-operating, projects between companies and R&D facilities
- Stimulating innovation in the cluster
- Organizing/securing financing and funding
- Carrying out Public Relation and marketing activities
- Initiation, development and supervision of B2B co-operation projects
- Development and implementation of internationalization strategy of the cluster
- Initiation, development and supervision of international co-operation projects















Planning and implementing the future TRANSNATIONAL ACTION PLAN

Pillar 1 Cluster Excellence

- Action1: Higher representation of relevant sector in the region
- Action 2: Strong cooperation with key national/int. stakeholders
- Action 3: Common services and projects for cluster members
- Action 4: Improvement of the cluster management and processes

Pillar 2 Cluster Marketing

- Action 5:
 Mastering of Cluster Marketing Activities
- Action 6: Promotion of Clusters' Members Excellency
- Action 7: Promotion of Cluster's region

CLOUD

Pillar 3 Research & Innovation

- Action 8:
 Fostering innovation inside Cluster's SMEs
- Action 9: Set up Matchmaking Platform for Technology Transfer

Pillar 4 Foster Coop. inside Innov. Triangle

Action 10:

 Facilitate
 cooperation
 across Innovation

 Triangle Actors

Pillar 5 Training & Education

- Action 11: Education of cluster members
- Action 12: Match Students with Companies







Val D'Enza Packaging Cluster: the Local Action Plan

- Cluster Management Permanent Round Table (meetings coordinated by the EASW facilitator)
- Exchanges between foreign companies and local technical schools
- Enhancing technical training (focus on International Experiences) for local businesses, in collaboration with technical schools, families, students and SMEs: Open Day 11th March 2013
- Research Cocktail 17 October 2012

















Cluster management round table

The aim is to continue the dialogue with the stakeholders following the results of the workshop (EASW & Focus group WP5) to promote a form of coordination and governance at the institutional level and collaboration between institutions and enterprises on the one hand, and between universities, schools and companies on the other.



















Enhancing technical training for local businesses

2 Open Days open to families and students, local SMEs and local network between the different stakeholders.











The arm of Vald Enzz is located between the provinces of Reggio Emilia and Parma in the Emilia-Romagna region. Its long tradition of medianics and food production, dating back to the early 1900s, has meant that it has become an area that focuses on the production of agripment for the mechanisation and automation of agreeoesd enterprises and packaging. The district comprises over 450 small and medium-stand enterprises that ampley mearly 5,000 workers, all of whom are locals. The enterprises of Val d'Emza have long standing reputation for successfully exporting plants, metal and glass containers. Its main sectoral clustes as the agreebood, pharmacoutical, cosmetic, chanical and petrochemical inclustries.

The industry has been enhanced by the production of machinery including electric and electronic parts that are used to control the automation and efficiency of production lines. The area's success is down to several strategic strengths, the first being its high level of productive flexibility that is achieved through an efficiently integrated system of specialists and a methods of specialised subcontractors. Secondly, the focus on customer satisfaction, complemented by strong networking activities, has allowed enterprises to provide customated products and a good after sales service, in order to remain competitive in a global market, companies have also invested in research and development.

in Val d'Essa there are specialised vocational schools, management service centrus, and entrepreneural associations that work hand in hand with the packaging firms, thereby ensuring that the skills of the workforce are constantly updated and genranteeing progress in the use of new technology and research in new foreign markets. In fact, exports of genolood packaging from Emilia-Romagina increased considerably in the first three quarters of 2011 with respect to the same period in the provious year. Ohina, the Unified States and france have been the main importers of automated machinery for packaging.







Val D'Enza Resource Centre at "Silvio D'Arzo" Montecchio Emilia (Reggio Emilia) Italy

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CLUSTER 2 AGROFOOD PACKAGING IN VAL D'ENZA



Reidof activity:

manufacturing of rolled iron and steel by laser cutting

Special characteristics:

company success based on a specific approach of storehouse optimisation

Bottazzi S.c.l. specialises in the production of rolled iron and steel using the laser cutting method, and his acquired long-term experience in the field of furniture and household appliances. The company strategy focuses on different types of clients, ranging from small-scale orders to the provision of voluntinous supplies. It implements the Kariban system—an approach usually adopted by large companies—which has onabled this small company to achieve the perfect optimisation of the storehouse, thereby rendering production efficient and effective.

Throughout the years, the company has been able to cover the entire production cycle starting with the purchase of raw material and cultimating in packaging the final product. By focusing on floatility, the company ensures the best service, product guality and short delivery times to all its customers.

The production process is administered using management, software that allows the company to provide detailed information, whilst focusing on machine loads and delivery times. This method of organisation allows for the handling of both small orders and large-scale repeat contracts.

His has been made possible only thanks to considerable treastments in high performance machinery which allows the company to reduce cycle times, renders production time-efficient and reduces energy consumption by up to 90%. The continuous use of highly treasures machinery requires a qualified personnel which is constantly trained to matriain the high standards of quality and service for the benefit of the company's customers.

C-PLUS statement:

"innovation with a special focus on the environment" with individual solutions for industrial plants."



Number of amployeus:
19
19:2* of foundation:
1975.

Maddynartan:
Gatain:

www.bottazzisrl.it

BOTTAZZI SRL



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Phone: +39 0522 670321 Info@homazerla

Reld of activity:

production of electrical wining for electronic and electronic fanical devices

Spocial characteristics:

a new business strategy supported by considerable itwestment in research and innovation

Elettromeccanica F.II. Rico was founded in 1989 by Citaseppe and Giovantia Rico and operates in the field of electromechanics and subcontracting. To respond to the even-changing needs of the market, the company decided to specialise in the field of electrical wring and electromechanical assembly. Recently, the management has launthed a project which enables the company to directly provide wring, with specialist molding in ABS, nylon, Santoprone, PVC, Hytrel, Macrotnelt. This has allowed the company to opposed its business to specific foreign markets and to find new economic resources to retrivest into research and innovation.

Customer satisfaction and service is of the utmost importance for elettromaccanica. Fill Rcin Short delivery times, custom-made manufacturing, tailor-made products, innovative research and alternative solutions, as well as traceability, consignment stocks and buffer stocks are all part of the company's strategy to facilitate and optimise customer-supplier relationships, in order to accomplish these goals, the company has implemented a modern computer network and software that processes, provides and monitors all the necessary data.

C-PLUS statement:

"We are determined to find a new core business through innovation and constant investment in research."





ELETTROMECCANICA F.LLI FICO



ELETTRIOMECCANICA FIb Fica Via L. Da Vind 9 42027 Montecchino Italy

Phone: +39 0522 863432 Fax: +39 0522 861007 mail@fratellfico.lt

Reidof activity:

production of cheese processing machines

Special characteristics:

a real and profitable partnership with oustomers to develop innovative solutions

Filippini has been designing and manufacturing choose processing machines for more than 35 years, and is continuously strengthened by its own patents and innovative technologies. Hippini produces a wide range of machines for cutting and portioning stations for the production of graded choose and for automated (assenting or aging) warehouses.

The wide range of machines enables the company to satisfy all kinds of processing and production requirements, for all kinds of choses, by offering targeted solutions that ensure the highest yields and reduce processing costs.

The machinery is produced directly at the company's factory by highly specialised technicians who are able to deliver the best solutions available.

Throughout the years, this strategy has allowed the company to achieve international success and to gain an important share in a competitive market where innovation and continuous research are required in order to fulfi clients' needs.

C-PLUS statement:

"The constant search for innovative and creative solutions, in collaboration with the clients."





FILIPPINI DI FILIPPINI S&C S.N.C



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San Mauro Footwear Cluster: the Local Action Plan

- Footwear Cluster Brand creation and promotion in collaboration with students, technical schools, University, Cercal, banks
- Footwear Cluster Web Portal promotion on Social Networks
- From Productive Clusters to Technological Clusters (3 SMEs Networks + 3 Researchers) in collaboration with Regional Government and University
- Enhancing technical training (focus on Human Resources Competencies) for local businesses, in collaboration with technical schools, families, students and SMEs: Open Day 10th May 2013.
- 'Notte dei Ricercatori' Research Cocktail 28th September 2012

















The example desting district of San Mason Peacolt is located between the towns of Fodi and Casmain the Earth-Romagn region. The district is bosoved 200 autorption—mostly sand outerprises and a few market last data—that employ over 3,000 morburs. Its main products are high-and leather foot was and above components and it would fe mous leaving failure bosons. The cluster's main chain derritates are quality products and a highly elatified workforce, a long with the creation of a strong brand positioning and an elaborate distribution notwork.

Most of the area's enterprises show to preserve the integrity of the production shall and to centralise the productive process, which encourages all field arithms to work in shormaling. As a result, these strategic choices have contributed to outstanding quality and have enterprised outsourcing of the production of show components to low-cost countries.

In this way, enterprises have placed operate amphasis on tercounter design and high-quality components instead of focusing manyly on lowesting production costs and costs of princely materials. Moreover, inconston and quality are also enabled by the presence of and close interaction with an inclusing specific meanch centre which supplies enterprises with updated substead know how and testing for employees. Therefore also manufactures have been able to offer a new value proposition and, thereby, are one step ahead of their compatition whilst weathering the economic crisis.

In 2009, exports of shoe products planeseted excelly due to a sharp decrease in cake in Rusta – the cluster's primary export market. However, in 2011 exports from San Mauro Pacch recovered to pre-2009 levels, and the markets in Setborfand, the United States and Ottos have shown positive ages for the future.







THE EMILIA-ROMAGNA FOOTWEAR CLUSTER Cercal - Via dell'Indipendenza 12 47030 S. Mauro Pascoli Italy

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www.cercal.org

SHOE MANUFACTURING IN SAN MAURO PASCOLI



Field of a divity:

faser engraving, retoro-injection and processing of soles, uppers, leathers, fabrics, metals and other materials for footwear

Special characteristics:

sophermated business screens thanks to advanced eachtrary, and research

Cartellant specialises in injection processing on leather and was one of the first companies to embark on the injection into soles using participants, also used soon after for all milling processes. It was in its along, which is equipped with state of the art injection technologies, that the famous sales with non-slip numbers, non-slip insertions of all sorts, and very this slabs were meated.

The company is also highly specialised in the use of COI laser markers for the processing of soles, upport, Seathers, fabrics, needs and many different materials. The use of the most advanced laser technology reduces processing three to a minimum and enables work to be performed with great precision, definition and flexibility when cutting and making contours.

With regard to micro-injection, in 2003 Custellard Laum paterized at trace-citive nubber usite that allows for a very low-thickness insention that can be matched to "sero-bostom" leather color, typical of the meat stylich women's footweat. This important innovation, treated 10 years ago in response to-customer demand, markeds turning points for the company. Sees then, Casolibeth as actually been the most spectalised company in the cluster for the type of work and over the years the technique has been perfected. This year the company introduced a new machine which is one of its kind in the national bechnology including, and allows various processes to be combined entiting absolute accuracy to be achieved in one steple step.

The company has been fundamental to the growth of the cluster at it inggers a copyour effect in other local companies, having a parathe influence on the whole region. Benefore "sinnighening the tentiony", rather than making individual companies successful must be the cluster's objective a win-win sectract for the area as a whole.

Caviri Lart supplies resistents, products and processes to companies that in turn produce ground for high fashion focusion such as Chanel, Louis Visition, Christian Dior, Giorgio Amans, Subations Ferragamo and Sergio Rossi, to many Saut a five.

C-PLUS statement:

"Technological innovation and measures the company is a landmark for the entire cluster."



Number of amployees: 23 Year of foundation:

Handquartees: Sorgeano ad Rabicons

www.castellanilaserit

CASTELLANI



Castellare s.r.l Via Firmemo - S.Atauro 158 47039 Savignano s.d.Rubscone raly

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Field of activity.

design and production of heels, shoe soles, plateaus and other those accessories

Special characteristics:

innavative products for demanding customers

The company began in its project form in 1970 as a handsmith business where craftiment, with the sole use of files, stuctor and sandpapers, created a small mamber of entirely hand-made protoctypes of heads and shoe soles, juying the foundation for becoming the market lander in this sector.

C.B.R. Tacetife as we know it today was actually set up in 1994.
C.B.R. Tacetife it a well-structured company with a very good respectation in halfy and worldwide that it has achieved hyperomoting the beauty and quality if "Mode in half" products to leading designers and footwern manufactures.
Continuous development and impossition, accompanied by the testing of new and immensionly advanced production techniques, allows the company to operate in the market with a variety of products. By using the latest generation of rotary present and employing highly qualitied personnel, C.B.R. Tacetife is able to guarantee high-quality production and sensition.

CBJI. Tacetie is a solid and dynamic company that strongly believes in technological development and in continuous research in order to produce outstanding products.

The company has the capability to complete and deliver large orders within short petrods of time, as well as in satisfy small and red-stated orders for A.B.S., polystyrens, softwares in PVC heels, shoe soles, plateaus and other shoe act essortes, fine, wood feels and bases, pleatigate lather shoped heels; single and bas-component heel contains and metal heels.

By using a wide range of 3D surfavore and metal-cologies, the

By unifig a wide range of 3D unifiscent and technologies, the company is able to shape all kinds of diesa and to create very complex products that are impossible to make with inaditional tools above. It also provides an analysis and research services for materials and design to brightness agenting a waterly of product feetings to make them stylish and trendy.

One of the company's strengths lies to the close collaboration with shifted technicians and to the joint development of customized projects.

C-PLUS statement

"We faster knowledge exchange and close collaboration to develop innovative products in response to the increasingly complex needs of designers."





C.B.R. TACSTILE SNC DI CHIAUZZI GIANNI E BRANCATO ANTONIO



C.B.R. TAKSTREE SNC VIa San Chiphro 63-64-66 47039 San Mattro Pascoli

Phone +39 (54) 5 (002) Fax +39 (54) 5 (5)(0) Info@contactific.com

Reld of activity:

manufacture of feels and accessories for women's loctwear

Special characteristics:

high level business transa to advanced eachitery and research

Since 1914 Tacchificia Zamani has been designing, manufacturing and solving components and accessories for women's leasing bodyean.

its select customer base, which includes the best "Made in high" branch, highly solkes the quality of the company's service that turns customer input (whits always respecting the ulmost confidentiality) into a project in real-time and, immediately afterwards, into a profits year.

The advanced technology used includes 3D lasers to capture mathematics from a real object, rapid prototyping that stress, plantic powders and photopolymentation with heald plantic which allows the product to be made without using a model. This way, the stree designent can investigately see their tideau with their own eyes, thus checking if the product compiles with the design, change it if increasany and go on to develop til.

The company has based to strength on innovation, in fact it constantly searches for innovative technologies for the digitization of materials and the creation of 3D models for the sarly streets; of the product in high smallty.

Beaden emaring consistent quality, this technology allows technical and drybits research to be realwed outside the specific field of artistina too, and emakes the previously unfeasible production of objects – due to the limits of geometries, the uits-frames, etc. – to be realized.

The company's commitment to hard work, mesenth and technological development, as well as the use of advanced design, graphics and astronoid modeling applications, together with the craft development of prototypes enables the company to meet the domands of its clients—high-and companies.

C-PLUS statement:

"An imposition leader in 3D postoryping to serve the market of leasery footware."





TACCHIFICIO ZANZANI

TACCHIFICIOZANZANI

TACOVERDO ZAVZANI SRI. VIa Albertato 870 4/1039 Savignano sol Robitonio Italy

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CLOUD

CLusters Orientation towards Up-to-date technologies and models for common Development















The Partnership

- 1. Development Agency of Evia S.A DAE, GREECE
- 2. Executive Agency for Higher Education Research, Development and Innovation Funding, ROMANIA
- 3. Start-up & Service Centre GZSZ, AUSTRIA
- 4. Business Agency Association, BULGARIA
- 5. Pannon Business Network PBN, HUNGARY
- Unioncamere Veneto , ITALY
- 7. Pomurje Technology Park, SLOVENIA
- 8. Belgrade Chamber of Commerce SERBIA
- 9. Sarajevo Economic Region Development Agency SERDA, BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA
- 10. Institute for Contemporary Studies, ALBANIA

Duration of the project: December 2012 – September 2014















CLOUD Main Activities

- Identification of the **Clusters Hubs 50 companies per Partner** to submit the benchmarking questionnaire and to populate the web platform.
- Benchmarking Data Analysis and Global Data Report















The Sectors of the involved Clusters

- Tourism
- Wood
- Apparel Textile and Leather
- Machinery for agriculture and food industry
- Renewable energy
- Thermal
- Lighting
- R&D Technology transfer
- Agriculture
- Food and wine (including also Prosecco Cluster)
- ICT















The next steps...

- •GOPP (Goal Oriented project Planning) Sessions
- •Cluster Managers and Cluster Club in Action for the Future
- •Pilot Actions Implementation in each Country
- •Collaboration with IT and new technologies IT effective introduction Case Studies















An example: The Footwear Cluster of San Mauro Pascoli

















Thanks for your attention!

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